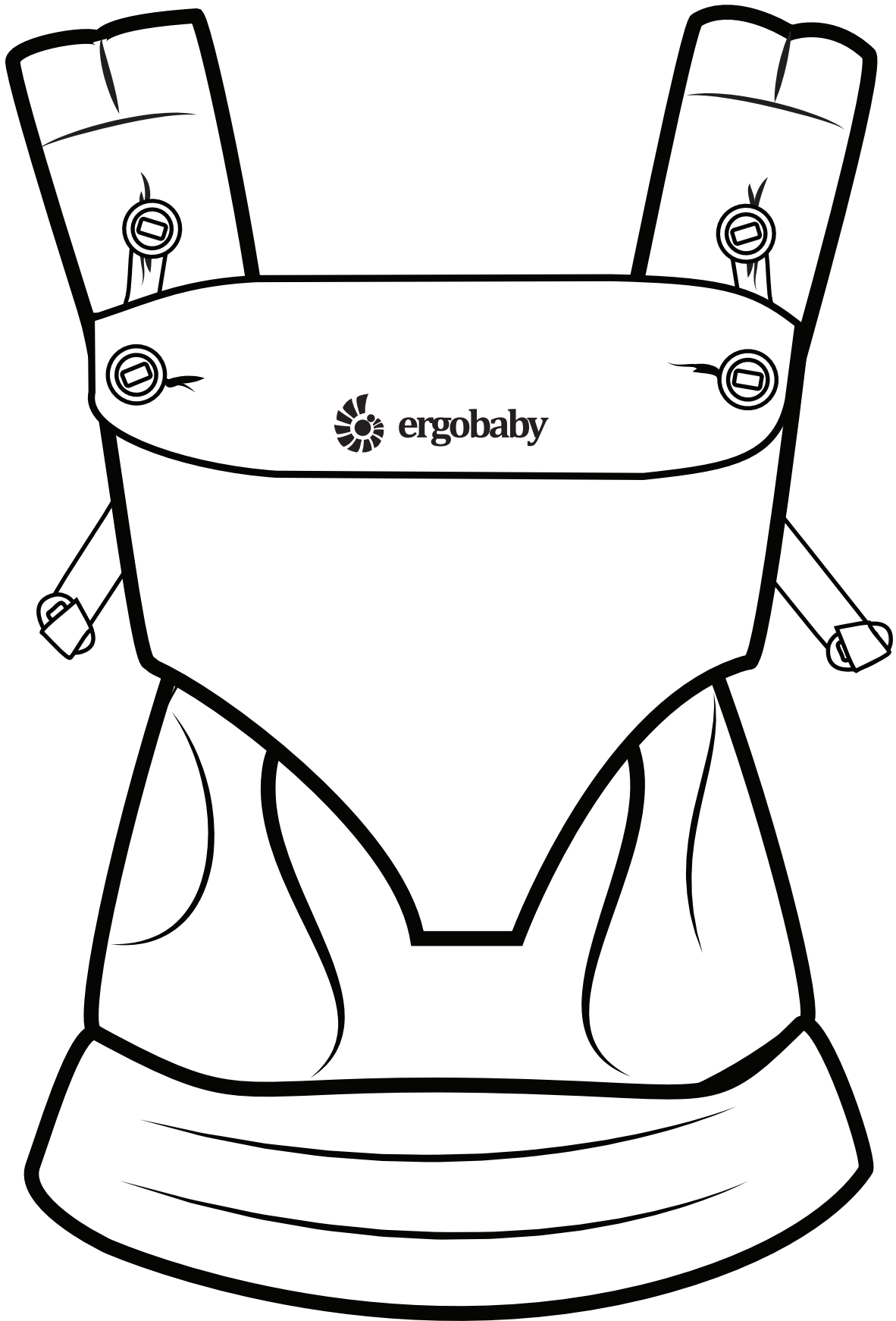


My 360 Design



by age